



# 2015 MODERATOR DOs & DON'Ts *Helpful Tips*

## DO - Prepare in Advance

- Research panelists
- Customize flow and content
- Work with speakers ahead of time and understand them, their topics, and the purpose of session - get their bio and cell numbers
- Work with each speaker to review, critique, and ensure that their presentation (and paper) is excellent and meets AESP's standards.
- Be familiar with deadlines to ensure speakers are staying on track. Make sure speakers turn their papers and presentations in on time (especially for National) and in AESP's template

## DON'T - Wait to Meet Speakers

- Schedule at least two calls - one early, one right before conference
  - Outline goals for panel/brown bag - what you hope it achieve, understand what each speaker wants to achieve and how it all fits together
    - Go over "no-nos": not speaking into microphone when answering questions, running over, ignoring wrap up signals, sales pitches, etc.
- Meet with speakers on site before your session for one last check in

## DO - Put Yourself in Their Shoes

- Room comfort
- Ambient noise levels
- Ability to hear you/panelists
- Respecting schedule

## DON'T - Forget Your Audience

- Check sound levels and room temp
- Eliminate ambient noise like door closings/ openings
- Ask previous speakers if there were any issues in their session
- Remind speakers to speak into microphones at all times
- Repeat audience questions

## DO - Ensure a Great Experience

- Ensure speakers contribute real content and insight
- Make it fun
- Create rapport between speakers and between speakers and audience
- Foster real dialogue and discussion

## DON'T - Daydream

- Read speakers' presentations ahead of time; to ensure they align with abstract
- Observe how good talk show hosts do it
- Listen while speakers are talking, take notes, invite other speakers to comment
- Ask follow-up questions that get to the story behind speakers' presentations
- Tee up questions ahead of time
- Try to get speakers to talk directly to each other

## DO - Follow the Rules

- ▶ Important conference notices
- ▶ Housekeeping details at either start or end of session
- ▶ Conduct head counts of attendees
- ▶ Don't allow sales pitches from you or speakers. Check all presentations to make sure
- ▶ Time management of speakers, audience, and session in general

## DON'T - Ignore Time Limits

- ▶ #1 rule, stay on time.
- ▶ Keep intros brief
- ▶ Ensure speakers know their allotted time and rehearse to stay within limits
- ▶ Arrange ahead of time system to notify when it's time to wrap up
- ▶ Tell speakers you will interrupt and wrap them up yourself if they continue on by succinctly summarizing their points

## DO - Let Your Speakers Shine!

- ▶ The session is about the speakers and the topic, not about you.
- ▶ Be humble, insightful, curious, and collaborative
- ▶ Get a brief intro about each panelist (2-3 sentences) related to session topic
- ▶ Have speakers' correct name, title, spelling and pronunciation

## DON'T - Try to be the Star

- ▶ Be 10% of the session, no more
- ▶ Engage each speakers equally (direct questions to speakers who aren't getting attention )
- ▶ Allow each speaker to provide a final comment (1-2 minute at most) to big picture question
- ▶ Thank your speakers each by name; ask audience to join with applause
- ▶ Thank AESP and Sponsors who helped make session possible
- ▶ Let audience know how much you enjoyed moderating the discussion and appreciated their active participation

## DO - Engage Your Audience

- ▶ Try to understand a little bit about them before you start with a couple of warm-up questions
  - ▶ Multiple choice, "show of hands" questions to ID needs, interests
- ▶ Prep speakers to listen carefully to audience questions, and integrate into Q&A session
- ▶ Get audience involved early (longer you wait, harder it is to engage them - no more than 20 - 30 minutes)

## DON'T - Ignore Them

- ▶ Avoid audience members lining up at microphones
  - ▶ It's awkward and may dissuade questions, and hinders "on the spot" follow-up from audience members who feel strongly about the topic and aren't next in line
- ▶ Instead, have assistants move about audience with microphone, looking for attendees with questions